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(54) Title: STEREOSPECIFIC REDUCTION OF SAPOGEN-3-ONES

(57) **Abstract:** A method to stereospecifically prepare a steroidal sapogenin or a derivative thereof by reducing a 3-keto,5 $\beta$ -H steroidal sapogenin with a hindered organoborane or an organo-aluminium hydride. A 3 $\beta$ -hydroxy,5 $\beta$ -H steroidal sapogenin or derivative thereof may be prepared by reducing the 3-keto,5 $\beta$ -H steroidal sapogenin using as reducing agent a relatively highly hindered organoborane reagent or by S<sub>N</sub>2 inversion of a 3 $\alpha$ -hydroxy,5 $\beta$ -H steroidal sapogenin or derivative thereof. The organo-aluminium hydride may be used to prepare a 3 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ -H steroidal sapogenin or derivative thereof. The invention provides a convenient route to useful steroidal sapogenins such as sarsasapogenin, episarsasapogenin, smilagenin, epismilagenin and esters thereof, from readily available or easily preparable starting materials (e.g. diosgenone, preparable from diosgenin).

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